UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA AUGUSTA DIVISION

U.S. DISTRICT COURT Southern District of Georgia Filed in Open Court

Deputy Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
)
v.
CR 119-047
KOLBIE HADDEN WATTERS
)

# PLEA AGREEMENT

Defendant Kolbie Hadden Watters, represented by his counsel, Danny Durham, and the United States of America, represented by Assistant United States Attorney Patricia G. Rhodes, have reached a plea agreement in this case. The terms and conditions of that agreement are as follows.

#### 1. Guilty Plea

Defendant agrees to enter a plea of guilty to Counts One and Four of the Indictment, which respectively charge a violation of 21 U.S.C. § 846, Conspiracy to Distribute and Possession With Intent to Distribute a Controlled Substances (carfentanil, alprazolam, and marijuana); and a violation of 18 U.S.C. 924(c), Possession of a Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime.

#### 2. Elements and Factual Basis

The elements necessary to prove the offense charged in Count One are: (1) that the Defendant conspired or agreed with another person, to try to accomplish a common and unlawful plan, as charged, (2) that, knowing the unlawful purpose of the plan, the Defendant willfully joined in it; and (3) that the object of the unlawful

plan was to distribute or possess with intent to distribute 100 grams or more of carfentanil, as well as other controlled substances.

Defendant agrees that he is, in fact, guilty of this offenses. He agrees to the accuracy of the following facts, which satisfy each of the offenses' required elements:

As to Count One: Beginning on a date at least as early as January 1, 2016, up to and including the return date of this indictment, the precise dates being unknown, in the Southern, Middle and Northern Districts of Georgia, and elsewhere, the defendant, KOLBIE HADDEN WATTERS, along with conspirators, known and unknown, did knowingly and intentionally combine, conspire, confederate and agree together and with each other, and with others known and unknown, to possess with intent to distribute and to distribute controlled substances, those are, 100 grams or more of a mixture containing a detectable amount of an analogue of N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide (commonly known as Carfentanil), Schedule II; an amount of Alprazolam, Schedule IV; and an amount of Marijuana, Schedule I.

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846.

As to Count Four: On or about November 28, 2017, in Columbia County, within the Southern District of Georgia, the defendant,

#### KOLBIE HADDEN WATTERS

did knowingly possess a firearm, to wit, a Antonio Zoli, Model Golden Snipe, 12 gauge shotgun, having a barrel of less than 18 inches in length, in furtherance of a drug trafficking crime for which he may be prosecuted in a court of the United States, to wit, possession with intent to distribute controlled substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), as charged in Count Three of this Indictment.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(c).

#### 3. Possible Sentence

Defendant's guilty plea as to Count One will subject him to the following maximum possible sentence: at least 10 years' imprisonment nor more than life imprisonment, at least 5 years' supervised release, and a \$10,000,000 fine. The Court additionally must impose a \$100 special assessment per count of conviction.

Defendant's guilty plea as to Count Four will subject him to the following maximum possible sentence: at least 10 years' imprisonment nor more than life imprisonment, consecutive to any other sentence imposed, not more than 5 years' supervised release, and a \$250,000 fine. The Court additionally must impose a \$100 special assessment per count of conviction.

#### 4. No Promised Sentence

No one has promised Defendant that the Court will impose any particular sentence or a sentence within any particular range. The Court is not bound by any estimate of sentence given or recommendations made by Defendant's counsel, the government, the U.S. Probation Office, or anyone else. The Court may impose a sentence up to the statutory maximum. Defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his plea of guilty if he receives a more severe sentence than he expects.

#### 5. <u>Court's Use of Sentencing Guidelines</u>

The Court is obligated to use the United States Sentencing Guidelines to calculate the applicable guideline range for Defendant's offense. The Sentencing Guidelines are advisory; the Court is not required to impose a sentence within the range those Guidelines suggest. The Court will consider that range, possible departures under the Sentencing Guidelines, and other sentencing factors under 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), in determining the Defendant's sentence. The Sentencing Guidelines are based on all of Defendant's relevant conduct, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3, not just the conduct underlying the particular Count or Counts to which Defendant is pleading guilty.

## 6. Agreements Regarding Sentencing Guidelines

#### a. <u>Use of Information</u>

Nothing in this agreement precludes the government from providing full and accurate information to the Court and U.S. Probation Office for use in calculating the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range. Any incriminating information provided by the defendant during his cooperation will not be used in determining the applicable Guidelines range, pursuant to Section 1B1.8 of the Sentencing Guidelines.

#### b. Acceptance of Responsibility

The government will not object to a recommendation by the U.S. Probation Office that Defendant receive a two-level reduction in offense level for acceptance of responsibility pursuant to Section 3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines. If the U.S. Probation Office makes that recommendation, and Defendant's offense level is 16 or greater prior to any reduction for acceptance of responsibility, the government will

move for an additional one-level reduction in offense level pursuant to Section 3E1.1(b) of the Sentencing Guidelines based on Defendant's timely notification of his intention to enter a guilty plea.

#### c. Quantity of Drugs

The government and Defendant agree to recommend to the U.S. Probation Office and the Court at sentencing that, for purposes of Section 2D1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines, the offense involved at least 300 grams but fewer than 1 kilogram of a Fentanyl Analogue, carfentanil. This recommendation however does not take into consideration the amount of alprazolam involved in the conspiracy.

#### 7. Dismissal of Other Counts

At sentencing, the government will move to dismiss any other Counts of the Indictment that remain pending against Defendant.

#### 8. Cooperation

# a. <u>Complete and Truthful Cooperation Required</u>

Defendant must provide full, complete, candid, and truthful cooperation in the investigation and prosecution of the offenses charged in his Indictment and any related offenses. Defendant shall fully and truthfully disclose his knowledge of those offenses and shall fully and truthfully answer any question put to him by law enforcement officers about those offenses.

This agreement does not require Defendant to "make a case" against any particular person. His benefits under this agreement are conditioned only on his

cooperation and truthfulness, not on the outcome of any trial, grand jury, or other proceeding.

## b. Motion for Reduction in Sentence Based on Cooperation

The government, in its sole discretion, will decide whether Defendant's cooperation qualifies as "substantial assistance" pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 or Fed. R. Crim. P. 35 and thereby warrants the filing of a motion for downward departure or reduction in Defendant's sentence. If such a motion is filed, the Court, in its sole discretion, will decide whether, and to what extent, Defendant's sentence should be reduced. The Court is not required to accept any recommendation by the government that the Defendant's sentence be reduced.

### 9. Forfeiture

- a. Defendant agrees to forfeit his interest in any firearms and ammunition involved or used in the knowing commission of the offense to which he has agreed to plead guilty, specifically a Antonio Zoli, Model Golden Snipe, 12 gauge shotgun (collectively, the "Subject Property").
- b. Defendant states that he is the sole and rightful owner of the Subject Property, that, to the best of his knowledge, no other person or entity has any interest in the Subject Property, and that he has not transferred, conveyed, or encumbered his interest in the Subject Property. Defendant waives and abandons all right, title, and interest in the Subject Property. Defendant agrees to take all steps requested by

the government to facilitate transfer of title of the Subject Property to the government. Defendant further agrees not to file any claim, answer, or petition for remission or mitigation in any administrative or judicial proceeding pertaining to the Subject Property. If any such document has already been filed, Defendant hereby withdraws that filing.

- c. Defendant agrees to hold the government and its agents and employees harmless from any claims made in connection with the seizure, forfeiture, or disposal of property connected to this case. Defendant further agrees to waive the requirements of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment.
- d. Defendant waives and abandons his interest in any other property that may have been seized in connection with this case. Additionally, Defendant waives any and all challenges on any grounds to the seizure, forfeiture, and disposal of any property seized in connection with this case. Defendant specifically agrees to waive any challenges arising under the Double Jeopardy Clause of the Fifth Amendment and the Excessive Fines Clause of the Eighth Amendment.

## 10. Financial Obligations and Agreements

#### a. Required Financial Disclosures

By the date that Defendant enters a guilty plea, Defendant shall complete a financial disclosure form listing all his assets and financial interests, whether held directly or indirectly, solely or jointly, in his name or in the name of another. Defendant shall sign the financial disclosure form under penalty of perjury and provide that form to the Financial Litigation Unit of the United States Attorney's Office and to the United States Probation Office. Defendant authorizes the United States to obtain credit reports on Defendant and to share the contents of those reports with the Court and the United States Probation Office. Defendant also authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to inspect and copy all financial documents and information held by the United States Probation Office.

#### b. Financial Examination

Defendant will submit to an examination under oath on the issue of his financial disclosures and assets if deemed necessary by the United States. Such examination will occur not later than 30 days after the entry of Defendant's guilty plea.

#### c. No Transfer of Assets

Defendant certifies that he has made no transfer of assets in contemplations of this prosecution for the purpose of evading or defeating financial obligations or forfeiture created by this Agreement or that may be imposed upon him by the Court at sentencing. Defendant promises that he will make no such transfers in the future.

#### d. <u>Material Change in Circumstances</u>

Defendant agrees to notify the United States of any material change in circumstances, as described in 18 U.S.C. § 3664(k), that occurs prior to sentencing in this case. Such notification will be made within seven days of the event giving rise to the changed circumstances, and in no event later than the date of sentencing.

#### e. <u>Enforcement</u>

Any payment schedule imposed by the Court is without prejudice to the United States to take all actions and remedies available to it to collect the full amount of the financial obligations imposed by the judgment of the Court in this case. Defendant understands and agrees that the financial obligations imposed by the judgment of the Court in this case will be placed on the Treasury Offset Program so that any federal payment that Defendant receives may be offset and applied to the judgment debt without regard to or affecting any payment schedule imposed by the Court.

# 11. Waivers

#### a. Waiver of Appeal

Defendant entirely waives his right to a direct appeal of his conviction and sentence on any ground (including any argument that the statute to which the defendant is pleading guilty is unconstitutional or that the admitted conduct does not fall within the scope of the statute). The only exceptions are that the Defendant may file a direct appeal of his sentence if (1) the court enters a sentence above the statutory maximum, (2) the court enters a sentence above the advisory Sentencing Guidelines range found to apply by the court at sentencing; or (3) the Government appeals the sentence. Absent those exceptions, Defendant explicitly and irrevocably instructs his attorney not to file an appeal.

#### b. Waiver of Collateral Attack

Defendant entirely waives his right to collaterally attack his conviction and sentence on any ground and by any method, including but not limited to a 28 U.S.C.

§ 2255 motion. The only exception is that Defendant may collaterally attack his conviction and sentence based on a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

## c. FOIA and Privacy Act Waiver

Defendant waives all rights, whether asserted directly or through a representative, to request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any record pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case under the authority of the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a, and all subsequent amendments thereto.

# d. Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(f) and Fed. R. Evid. 410 Waiver

Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence ordinarily limit the admissibility of statements made by a defendant during the course of plea discussions or plea proceedings. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the protections of these rules. If Defendant fails to plead guilty, or his plea of guilty is later withdrawn, all of Defendant's statements in connection with this plea, and any leads derived therefrom, shall be admissible for any and all purposes.

#### 12. Defendant's Rights

Defendant has the right to be represented by counsel, and if necessary have the court appoint counsel, at trial and at every other critical stage of the proceeding. Defendant possesses a number of rights which he will waive by pleading guilty, including: the right to plead not guilty, or having already so pleaded, to persist in that plea; the right to a jury trial; and the right at trial to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, to be protected from compelled self-incrimination, to testify and present evidence, and to compel the attendance of witnesses.

#### 13. Satisfaction with Counsel

Defendant has had the benefit of legal counsel in negotiating this agreement.

Defendant believes that his attorney has represented him faithfully, skillfully, and diligently, and he is completely satisfied with the legal advice given and the work performed by his attorney.

## 14. Breach of Plea Agreement

If Defendant fails to plead guilty, withdraws or attempts to withdraw his guilty plea, commits any new criminal conduct following the execution of this agreement, or otherwise breaches this agreement, the government is released from all of its agreements regarding Defendant's sentence, including any agreements regarding the calculation of Defendant's advisory Sentencing Guidelines. In addition, the government may declare the plea agreement null and void, reinstate any counts that may have been dismissed pursuant to the plea agreement, and/or file new charges against Defendant that might otherwise be barred by this plea agreement. Defendant waives any statute-of-limitations or speedy trial defense to prosecutions reinstated or commenced under this paragraph.

# 15. Entire Agreement

This agreement contains the entire agreement between the government and Defendant.

BOBBY L. CHRISTINE

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

8 22 19 Date

Karl Knoche

Chief, Criminal Division

Assistant United States Attorney

7 22 19 Date

Patricia G. Rhodes

Georgia Bar No. 307288

Branch Office Chief

Assistant United States Attorney

I have read and carefully reviewed this agreement with my attorney. I understand each provision of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to it. I hereby stipulate that the factual basis set out therein is true and accurate in every respect.

 $\frac{5-15-1}{\text{Date}}$ 

Kolbie Hadden Watters

Defendant

I have fully explained to Defendant all of his rights, and I have carefully reviewed each and every part of this agreement with him. I believe that he fully and completely understands it, and that his decision to enter into this agreement is an informed, intelligent, and voluntary one.

8-15-19 Date

Defendant's Attorney

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA AUGUSTA DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)	
	)	CD 110 045
v.	)	CR 119-047
	)	
KOLBIE HADDEN WATTERS	)	
	)	
	ORDER	

The aforesaid Plea Agreement, having been considered by the Court in conjunction with the interrogation by the Court of the defendant and the defendant's attorney at a hearing on the defendant's motion to change his plea and the Court finding that the plea of guilty is made freely, voluntarily and knowingly, it is thereupon,

ORDERED that the plea of guilty by defendant be, and it is, hereby accepted and the foregoing Plea Agreement be, and it is, hereby ratified and confirmed.

This / Hay of September 2019.

JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA